## MATHEMATICS

DEPARTMENT OF MATHEMATICS AND STATISTICS
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*Faculty Early Retirement Program

## Programs Offered

## Mathematics

Bachelor of Arts in Mathematics
Bachelor of Science in Mathematics
Cooperative Master of Arts in Mathematics (with San
Francisco State University)
Minor in Mathematics
Minor in Math for Teachers
Preparation For Teaching

## Statistics - See the Statistics portion of this Catalog

Bachelor of Arts in Applied Statistics
Bachelor of Science in Statistics
Minor in Applied Statistics
Minor in Statistics
Preparation for Actuarial Exams

## About Mathematics

Mathematics is a rapidly growing discipline whose concepts and applications play an ever-increasing part in modern life. Mathematics has always been an essential tool in the physical sciences, and has more recently been applied extensively in such diverse areas as medical and biological research, environmental studies, management science, behavioral and social sciences, statistics, and computer science.

Our basic curriculum is designed to give students the mathematical skills necessary for success in business, industry, government, and teaching, as well as to provide a sound background for continuation of study toward advanced degrees in mathematics, computer science, statistics, and related fields.
The B.A. in mathematics provides preparation for teaching, general application of mathematics, and graduate study in mathematics. The bi-disciplinary concentration allows a student to combine mathematics with another discipline.

The B.S. in mathematics offers concentrations in applied mathematics and computer science. These programs prepare students for graduate study in mathematics and for work in a variety of other fields: computer science, work in government and industry, biostatistics, actuarial work, and consultative problem-solving in modern industry.

| Degree Requirements | Units |
| :--- | ---: |
| General education | 50 |
| Major | $45-55$ |
| Electives | $15-25$ |
| Total units needed for graduation | $\mathbf{1 2 0}$ |

## Core Curriculum

MATH 161 Differential and Integral Calculus I (3 units in GE) ..... 4
MATH 211 Differential and Integral Calculus II ..... 4
MATH 220 Higher Mathematics: An Introduction ..... 3
MATH 261 Multivariable Calculus ..... 4
MATH 340 Real Analysis I ..... 4
Total units in core curriculum ..... 19
B.A. Program (Pure Mathematics)
Core Curriculum ..... 19 Plus
MATH 241 Differential Equations with Linear Algebra ..... 4
MATH 306 Number Theory orMATH 308 Geometry3
MATH 320 Modern Algebra I ..... 4
MATH 322 Linear Algebra ..... 3
MATH 360 Complex Variables ..... 3MATH 418 Topology orMATH 420 Modern Algebra II orMATH 440 Real Analysis II3

## Supporting Courses

MATH 180 Computing for Math/Science or

CS115 Programming I (3 units in GE)
2-4
PHYS 114 Intro to Physics (3 units in GE)
Total units in B.A. program
45-47

## B.A. Program (Secondary Teaching)

This B.A. program satisfies state requirements for subject matter preparation in mathematics for the Single Subject Teaching Credential.

## Core Curriculum

19 Plus
MATH 222 Elementary Applied Linear Algebra or
MATH 322 Linear Algebra
3
MATH 250 Probability and Statistics
3
MATH 306 Number Theory
3
MATH 308 College Geometry
3
MATH 310 History of Mathematics
MATH 316 Graph Theory and Combinatorics or
MATH 416 Graph Theory and Combinatorics
3
MATH 320 Modern Algebra I
MATH 345 Probability Theory or
MATH 470 Mathematical Modeling
3-4
MATH 390 Fieldwork and Seminar:
Secondary Mathematics Teaching
MATH 490 Capstone Seminar:
Secondary Mathematics Teaching

## Supporting Courses

MATH 180 Computing for Math/Science or CS 115 Programming I (3 units in GE)
PHYS 114 Intro to Physics (3 units in GE)

## Total units in secondary teaching program

53-56
Note: Students considering graduate school in mathematics are advised to choose MATH 322 instead of MATH 222. MATH 241 is highly recommended.

## B.A. Program (Bi-disciplinary Mathematics)

This B.A. concentration allows a student to combine mathematics with another discipline.

## Core Curriculum

19 Plus
MATH 161 Differential and Integral Calculus I (3 units in GE)
MATH 211 Differential and Integral Calculus II
22 additional units selected from the following list, including a minimum of 14 at the upper-division level:
MATH 165 Elementary Applied Statistics
or MATH 250 Probability and Statistics
MATH 180 Computing for Mathematics and Science
MATH 220 Higher Mathematics: An Intro.
or MATH 210 Intro. to Proof
or MATH 142 Discrete Structures
3
MATH 222 Elementary Applied Linear Algebra 3
MATH 241 Differential Equations with Linear Algebra

MATH 261 Multivariable Calculus 4
MATH 265 Intermediate Applied Statistics with SPSS 4
MATH 306 Number Theory 3
MATH 308 College Geometry 3
MATH 310 History of Mathematics 3
MATH 316 Graph Theory and Combinatorics 3
or MATH 416 Graph Theory and Combinatorics 3
MATH 320 Modern Algebra I 4
MATH 322 Linear Algebra 3
MATH 330 Techniques of Problem Solving 2
MATH 331 Differential Equations II 3
MATH 340 Real Analysis I 4
MATH 345 Probability Theory 4
MATH 352 Numerical Analysis 3
MATH 360 Introduction to Complex Variables 3
MATH 375 M $^{\star} \mathrm{A}^{*}$ * H Colloquium 1
MATH 418 General Topology 3
MATH 420 Modern Algebra II 3
MATH 430 Linear Systems Theory 3
MATH 431 Partial Differential Equations and Integral Transformations 3
MATH 440 Real Analysis II 3
MATH 441 Operations Research 3
MATH 470 Mathematical Models 3
MATH 485 Selected Topics 1-3
MATH 490 Capstone Seminar 1
A minimum of 22 additional units in another program (outside of the Department of Mathematics and Statistics), at least 12 upperdivision level, chosen in consultation with and approved by the Mathematics and Statistics Department Chair.

Total units in Bi-disciplinary Mathematics program 52

## B.S. Program (Applied Mathematics)

This B.S. concentration prepares students for employment in industry and graduate schools in scientific fields.
Core Curriculum ..... 19 Plus
MATH 241 Differential Equations with Linear Algebra ..... 4
MATH 316 Graph Theory and Combinatorics or
MATH 416 Graph Theory and Combinatorics ..... 3
MATH 322 Linear Algebra ..... 3
MATH 331 Differential Equations II ..... 3
MATH 345 Probability Theory ..... 4
MATH 352 Numerical Analysis ..... 3
MATH 360 Complex Variables or
MATH 431 Partial Differential Equations ..... 3
MATH 441 Operations Research ..... 3
MATH 470 Mathematical Modeling ..... 3
Supporting Courses
MATH 180 Computing for Math/Science ..... 2
PHYS 114 Intro to Physics (3 units in GE) ..... 4
Total units in applied mathematics program ..... 54

## B.S. Program (Computer Science Option)

This B.S. concentration prepares students for computer industry employment and graduate schools in computer-science-related fields. Students who are interested in the mathematical foundations of computer science generally opt for this major.

## Core Curriculum

MATH 241 Differential Equations with Linear Algebra
MATH 316 Graph Theory and Combinatorics or
MATH 416 Graph Theory and Combinatorics
MATH 322 Linear Algebra
19 Plus

MATH 345 Probability Theory
MATH 352 Numerical Analysis
CS 110 UNIX
CS 115 Programming I
CS 215 Programming II
CS 315 Data Structures
CS 415 Algorithm Analysis (4) or
CS 355 Database Management Systems Design (4)* or
CS 375 Computer Graphics (4)* or
CS 454 Theory of Computation*

* Course may be substituted by arrangement with the math advisor.


## Supporting Course

PHYS 114 Intro to Physics (3 units in GE)
Total units in computer science program

## Sample Four-Year Program for Bachelor of Arts in Mathematics

FRESHMAN YEAR: 31 Units

| Fall Semester (17 Units) |  |
| :--- | ---: |
| MATH 161 (GE) (4) | Spring Semester (14 Units) |
| GE (3) | MATH 211 (4) |
| ENGL 101 (4) | PHYS 114 (GE) (4) |
| GE (3) | MATH 180 (2) |
| Freshman Seminar (3) | GE (3) |
|  |  |
|  | MATH 175 (elective) (1) |

Fall Semester (14 Units) Spring Semester (17 Units)
MATH 241 (4) MATH 261 (4)

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MATH 220 (3)
MATH 322 (3)
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GE (4) GE (4)
GE (3) GE (3) GE (3)

JUNIOR YEAR: 30 Units

| Fall Semester (16 Units) | Spring Semester (14 Units) |
| :--- | ---: |
| MATH 308 or Elective (3) | MATH 340 (4) |
| MATH 320 (4) | Elective or MATH 306 (3) |
| GE (3) | GE (4) |
| GE (3) | UD GE (3) |
| UD GE (3) |  |

SENIOR YEAR: 28 Units

Fall Semester (15 Units)
MATH 418 or 440 or Elective (3)
UD GE (4) MATH 420 or Elective (3)
Elective (3)
Elective (4)
Elective (3)
Elective (3)
Elective (3)
TOTAL UNITS: 120

## Statistics

For the Department's Statistics offerings (majors, minor, and actuarial science preparation), see the Statistics section of this Catalog.

## Cooperative Master of Arts in Mathematics

The Department of Mathematics participates in a cooperative Master of Arts in mathematics with San Francisco State University. Through this program, students who have been accepted into the Master's degree program at San Francisco State may complete up to 12 units of course work in residence at Sonoma State University. Students interested in this cooperative program should contact the chair of the mathematics department for further information.

## Minor in Mathematics

Twenty units of mathematics are required. These must include MATH 161 (or its equivalent) and at least 6 units of upper-division mathematics courses, not including MATH 300A, MATH 300B, MATH 390, MATH 395, MATH 399, or MATH 490. Approval of the mathematics department should be obtained by the junior year in order to plan the minor properly.

## Minor in Math for Teachers

This program provides the mathematical background to teach effectively at the elementary, middle school, and early high school levels. Twenty-two units are required. These must include MATH 300A, MATH 103 or 150, MATH 142 or 200 or 220, MATH 160 or 161, MATH 250 or 300B, and two courses chosen from MATH 306, MATH 310, MATH 316, and MATH 470. Additional recommendations for students pursuing this minor are MATH 390, and MATH 222 for those who intend to take the mathematics CSET exam.

## Preparation for Teaching

## Secondary

The B.A. program for secondary teaching is designed for students planning to teach mathematics in middle, junior high, and high schools. This program is fully accredited by the California Commission on Teacher Credentialing and satisfies the subject matter competency requirement for a Single Subject Teaching Credential. (An alternative route for demonstrating subject matter competence is passing a battery of commercial exams.) Most students complete the B.A. program, then a one-year teaching credential program to earn the Single Subject Credential. Any student interested in teaching mathematics at the secondary level should consult a mathematics department education advisor as early as possible in his or her college career. The advisor can provide information about Sonoma State's Single Subject Credential Program and can help the student design a plan for taking the required mathematics and education courses to complete both degree and credentialing requirements efficiently.

## Elementary

The Department of Mathematics also offers coursework for students planning to teach in elementary schools or preschools. The minimal college-level mathematics preparation recommended for elementary teachers is three courses: MATH 150, MATH 300A, and MATH 300B. Particular subject matter preparation programs for elementary teachers may have additional requirements or may offer the option of a mathematics concentration; consult advisors in the program for additional details.

## Middle School or Elementary Mathematics Specialist

Students interested in teaching mathematics in middle school, or in specializing in mathematics at the elementary level, should consider the math minor for teachers. This minor also helps students who
wish to prepare for the CSET (California Subject Examination for Teachers) exam in mathematics, especially at the Foundational level. The Foundational level credential in mathematics is appropriate for elementary, middle, and early high school teaching.

Additionally, the California Commission on Teacher Credentialing has approved a Foundational Level Mathematics Credential Waiver program, and the Bi-Disciplinary concentration can be used to simultaneously earn a B.A. in Mathematics and satisfy the Foundational Level Mathematics Credential Waiver program.

## Entry-Level Mathematics (ELM) Requirement

Unless exempted, the Entry-Level Mathematics Examination must be taken within the past five years before enrollment in any general education course or developmental mathematics course (MATH 35 or 45). The ELM results will place the student in the appropriate level of mathematics courses. Note that if placement in the developmental mathematics sequence is necessary, satisfactory completion of MATH 45 is required for placement in MATH 103, 104, 105, 111, 131, 141, 150, 160, and 165. Please consult the Schedule of Classes or telephone the Office of Testing Services for times and places of examination. The examination will be given in conjunction with the English Placement Test. For additional information, please see the Admissions section of this catalog.

## Grading Policy in the Department of Mathematics and Statistics

## Nonmajors

All mathematics courses except MATH 35, 45, 103, 104, 105, 111, $131,141,150,160,161$, and 165 are available in the $\mathrm{Cr} / \mathrm{NC}$ grading mode to nonmathematics majors.

## All Students

MATH 175, 210, 295, 330, 390, 395, and 499 are available only as Cr/NC.

## Mathematics and Statistics Majors

A mathematics major must take all mathematics courses used to meet major requirements in the traditional grading mode, with the exceptions of courses offered only in the Cr/NC modes: MATH 160W, 161W, 175, 210, 211W, 295, 330, 390, 395, and 499, and any course taken as credit by challenge examination (please see more information on this in the Admissions section of this catalog).

Majors are advised to take PHIL 102 for the GE category A3 (Critical Thinking).

